C1 OPEN CLOZE: DEMOGRAPHIC TRANSITION
Fill in the gaps in the text with one word. More than one answer may be possible.

The Demographic Transition

Overpopulation seems to be _____ (1) of the buzz words of the 21st century. People are concerned that developed areas of the world will be _____ (2) run by refugees from less developed nations. However, there is a model that throws this whole argument _____ (3) of the window, “The Demographic Transition”. this four-stage model, created in 1929 by American demographer Warren Thompson, explains _____ (4) birth and death rates stabilize as a nation becomes more developed and _____ (5), discarding the theory of the world becoming _____ (6) over populated. In fact, it is widely believed that the world’s population will never exceed 12 billion. The time for this process to complete can vary between nations, with many European nations having _____ (7) completed the demographic transition. Iran and Malasia did is in record time whereas there are other nations still carrying _____ (8) the process. What is clear is that all nations are in at least one stage and this transition is the norm rather than an exception. So whatever your motive for wanting to avoid over population, we can all relax on the issue as it seems to be a chimera.
Answers:

The Demographic Transition

Overpopulation seems to be one of the buzz words of the 21st century. People are concerned that developed areas of the world will be over run by refugees from less developed nations. However, there is a model that throws this whole argument out of the window, “The Demographic Transition”. this four-stage model, created in 1929 by American demographer Warren Thompson, explains how birth and death rates stablize as a nation becomes more developed and thus, discarding the theory of the world becoming too over populated. In fact, it is widely believed that the world’s population will never exceed 12 billion. The time for this process to complete can vary between nations, with many European nations having already completed the demographic transition. Iran and Malasia did is in record time whereas there are other nations still carrying out the process. What is clear is that all nations are in at least one stage and this transition is the norm rather than an exception. So whatever your motive for wanting to avoid over population, we can all relax on the issue as it seems to be a chimera.